## Ph.D Entrance Examination, 2016 (Model Question) FACULTY OF APPLIED SCIENCES Optoelectronics Part A & B

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Time:	Max.Marks: 100
Instructions	

Answer any ten questions from Part A and Part B. Each question carries 5 marks.

## Part A: Research Methodology (Maximum Marks: 50)

- 1. What are the personality traits required for a researcher?
- 2. Write a short note on the 'Mangalyaan' mission of Indian Space Research Organization?
- 3. Point out the ethics to be adopted into the research?
- 4. Define a phenomenon? Give examples
- 5. Distinguish between hypothesis, a theory and a law?
- 6. List out the parameters for assessing the quality of a research study?
- 7. Explain the need for quantification of a qualitative concept?
- 8. Explain the term "plagiarism" as applied to research study?
- 9. It is said that?' knowledge generated by research is cumulative". Discuss?
- 10. Indicate the need for getting patents for research, principle and products?
- 11. What is research and indicate purpose of doing research?
- 12. Distinguish between fundamental research and applied research?
- 13. Prepare a synopsis of the content of a research proposal?
- 14. Point out experimental group and control group?
- 15. As an inspiring researcher how can you avoid choosing subjects/topics that has been already studied by others?

## Part B: Optoelectronics (Maximum. Marks: 50)

- 16. State and explain Poynting's theorem? Write down the Maxwell's equation in free space?
- 17. Give the electromagnetic spectrum in ascending order of frequency? Write down the frequency/wavelength range of each components?
- 18. Write down the important interferometric techniques?
- 19. Distinguish between direct band gap and indirect band gap materials?
- 20. What you mean by population inversion? how it can be achieved in lasers?
- 21. Write down the principle of second harmonic generation? Mention some of its applications?
- 22. Write down the principle of holography? How it is superior to photography?
- 23. Write down the principle of Raman spectroscopy?
- 24. What you mean by photonics crystal fiber?
- 25. How do light propagate through an optical fiber? Discuss briefly about the different types of optical fiber?

- 26. What are the important components of optical communication? Discuss briefly about optical amplifiers?
- 27. List out some of application of high power lasers?
- 28. What information one can get from XRD analysis?
- 29. What is the role of Helium in working of He-Ne laser?

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